



Pattern Practice

Practise each pattern using the words opposite.

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|--|--|
| <p>1 read — a dull book — fall asleep</p> <p>1 A: Were you reading a dull book last night?</p> <p>B: Yes, I was. I fell asleep reading it.</p> | <p>2 finish / write — the report — work late</p> <p>3 worry about / think about — Dora — stay awake</p> <p>4 wait for / speak to — them — get very angry</p> <p>5 look at / look for — the photos — spend ages</p> |
| <p>1 bought — a new pen — saved up for weeks</p> <p>2 A: I see you've bought a new pen.</p> <p>B: Yes, I saved up for weeks to buy it.</p> | <p>2 passed — the exam / exams — worked hard</p> <p>3 found — the book / boxes — searched all day</p> <p>4 got — a new coat / camera — borrowed some money</p> <p>5 had — a bath / swim — got up early</p> |
| <p>1 miss the train — run</p> <p>3 A: Why did he miss the train? He ran, didn't he?</p> <p>B: Yes, but he missed it, even though he ran.</p> | <p>2 lose his job / position — work hard</p> <p>3 return / refuse our present — like it</p> <p>4 fail the exam / test — study hard</p> <p>5 damage / crash the car — drive slowly</p> |
| <p>1 tired — fell asleep</p> <p>4 A: She was tired, wasn't she?</p> <p>B: She was so tired (that) she fell asleep.</p> | <p>2 angry / upset — left immediately</p> <p>3 lonely / unhappy — became very ill</p> <p>4 surprised / astonished — couldn't move</p> <p>5 frightened / nervous — burst into tears</p> |

Key Structures

Word order in complex statements (Compare KS4A-1*, KS4B-25)

We can join simple statements together to make *complex* statements. Here are some of the joining words we use:

when, until, after, as soon as, while, before, because, as, since, to, in order to, although, who, which and that.

Study these simple statements carefully. Pay close attention to the way they have been joined:

He missed the train. He did not hurry.

He missed the train *because* he did not hurry.

He ran fast. He failed to win the race.

Although he ran fast, he failed to win the race.

* KS4A-1 表示参见学生用书 4A 第 1 单元的 Key Structures。后文相似情况以此类推。

I was tired. I went to sleep immediately.

I was so tired *that* I went to sleep immediately.

My neighbour went to Tokyo for a holiday. He could not return home. He did not have enough money.

My neighbour, *who* went to Tokyo for a holiday, could not return home because he did not have enough money.

I went into the garden. I wanted to pick some flowers.

I went into the garden *to* pick some flowers.

I found the door unlocked. I went into the kitchen.

Finding the door unlocked, I went into the kitchen.

The city was destroyed during the war. It has now been completely rebuilt.

Destroyed during the war, the city has now been completely rebuilt.

Exercises

A How many joining words can you find in the text? Underline as many as you can.

B Rewrite these simple statements using the joining words in parentheses. Do not refer to the text until you finish the exercise.

- 1 A young man in Teheran was tired of sleeping on the floor. He saved up for years to buy a real bed. (*Tired of sleeping*)
- 2 He became the proud owner of a bed. It had springs and a mattress. (*which*)
- 3 The weather was very hot. He carried the bed on to the roof of his house. (*Because*)
- 4 The young man did not wake up. The bed had struck the ground. (*until*)
- 5 The bed was smashed to pieces. The man was unhurt. (*Although*)
- 6 He woke up. He was still on the mattress. (*When*)
- 7 He glanced at the bits of wood and metal. They lay around him. He sadly picked up the mattress. He carried it into his house. (*Glancing ... that ... and*)
- 8 He put it on the floor. He went to sleep again. (*After*)

Writing

1 Sentence structure

Rewrite this sentence, then check your answer against the text.

The bed was swept off the roof by a gust of wind.

A gust of wind _____.

2 Composition

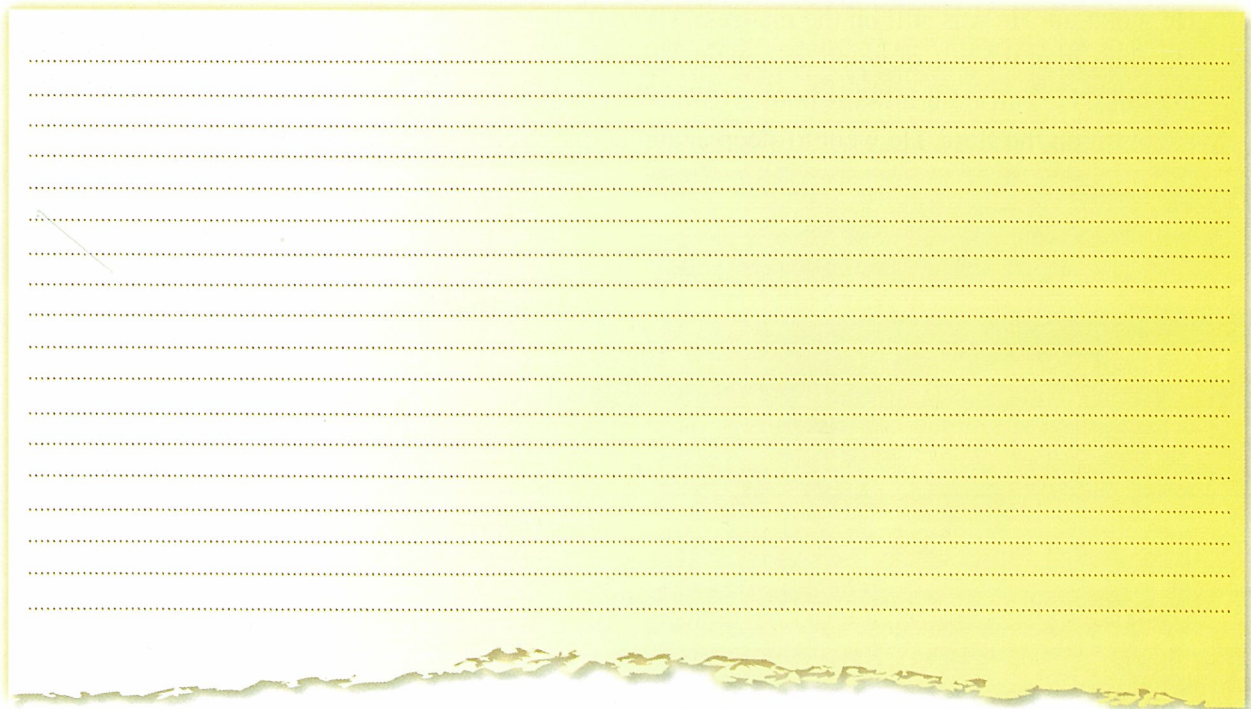
Write two or three sentences using the ideas given below:

The man gathered the pieces next morning — repaired the bed — put it on the roof — tied it down — enjoyed many comfortable nights' sleep.

3 Write about you: Your daily routine

Write complete sentences in answer to these questions.

- 1 How many hours a week do you spend at school / college?
- 2 How long each day do you normally spend on travelling to and from school / college? How many hours does that make in a week? (*so*)
- 3 How easy / difficult / tiring / (un)comfortable are your daily journeys?
- 4 Do you usually travel alone? If not, who are you usually accompanied by?
- 5 How do you feel about your daily travel and school routine?



Reading

Read this story carefully. Then read the statements about it. Are they true or false?

Give a dog a phone!

Last year, Nina and Alan moved into a tall narrow house with a lot of stairs. Nina joked that running up and down so many stairs was like going to the gym. Her two little dogs, Cox and Box, seemed to like the stairs too. They always ran up and down after her, barking loudly.



Before marrying Nina, Alan had never kept a pet. Although he soon became fond of Nina's dogs, he was never keen on taking them for walks. Even so, when Nina had to go away on business, Alan promised to exercise the dogs every day. He didn't tell Nina how he intended to do it.

After noticing that the dogs would run up and down the stairs and bark whenever the telephone rang, Alan had decided to exercise the dogs by phoning the house once an hour from his office. He was so pleased with his idea that he boasted about it to Nina's young cousin, Thomas.

Thomas holds a key for Nina and Alan's house, in case of emergencies. On the day that Nina went away, Thomas let himself into the house, said hello to the dogs, and waited for the telephone to ring. When the telephone rang at 11 o'clock exactly, the dogs went mad with excitement, running up and down, and barking as usual. After about a minute, with the excited dogs breathing hard beside him, Thomas picked up the phone and held it to the dogs' mouths.

Listening at the other end of the line, Alan could hardly believe his ears.

	True	False
1 Nina liked the house because it had a gym.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 The dogs seemed to like running up and down the stairs after Nina.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Alan liked taking the dogs for walks.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 The dogs ran up and down the stairs every time the phone rang.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 Alan decided to phone the house from his office once an hour.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Thomas has a key for Alan and Nina's house.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 Thomas decided to phone Alan at 11 o'clock.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8 The dogs answered the phone.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9 Thomas picked up the phone without saying anything.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10 Alan could hear the dogs at the other end of the line.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Homework

Multiple Choice Questions

Repetition Drill